

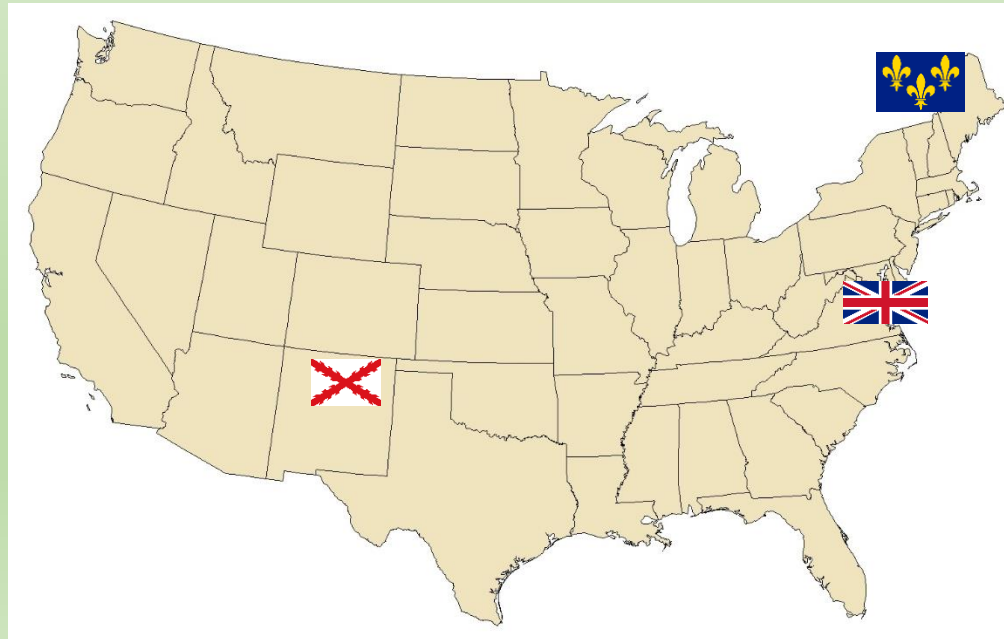
APUSH

Chapter 2: The Planting of English America



Who – Where – When

- The Spanish were at Santa Fe in **1610**.
- The French were at Quebec in **1608**.
- The English were at Jamestown, Virginia in **1607**



England's Imperial Stirrings

- King Henry VIII
 - English Reformation 1532 - 1534:
Catholic → Protestant
- Daughter Elizabeth becomes queen in 1558.



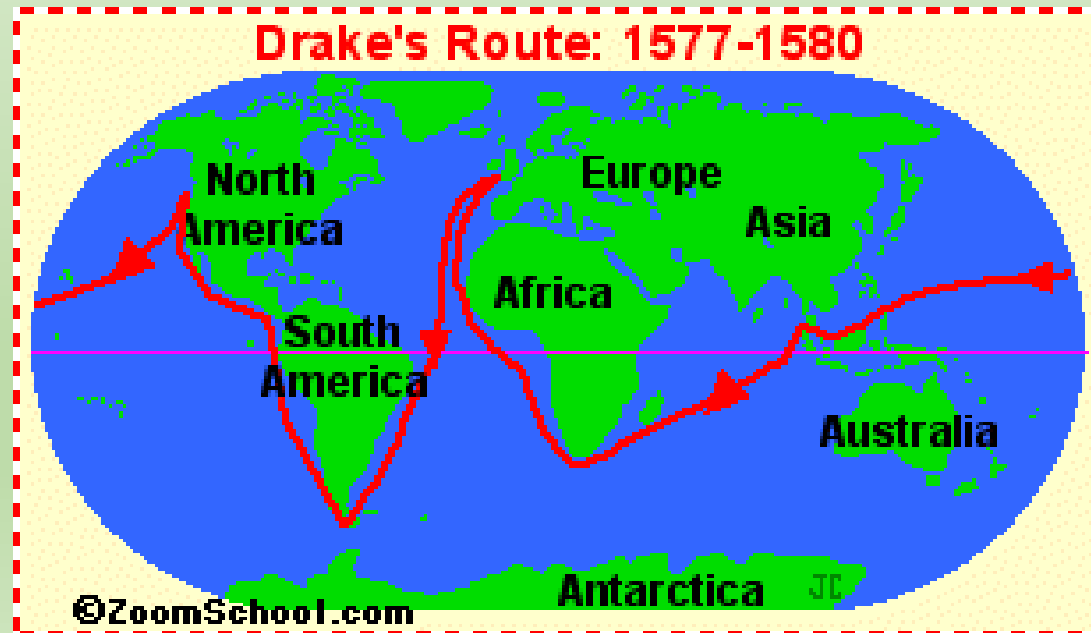
Queen Elizabeth



King Henry VIII

Elizabeth Energizes England

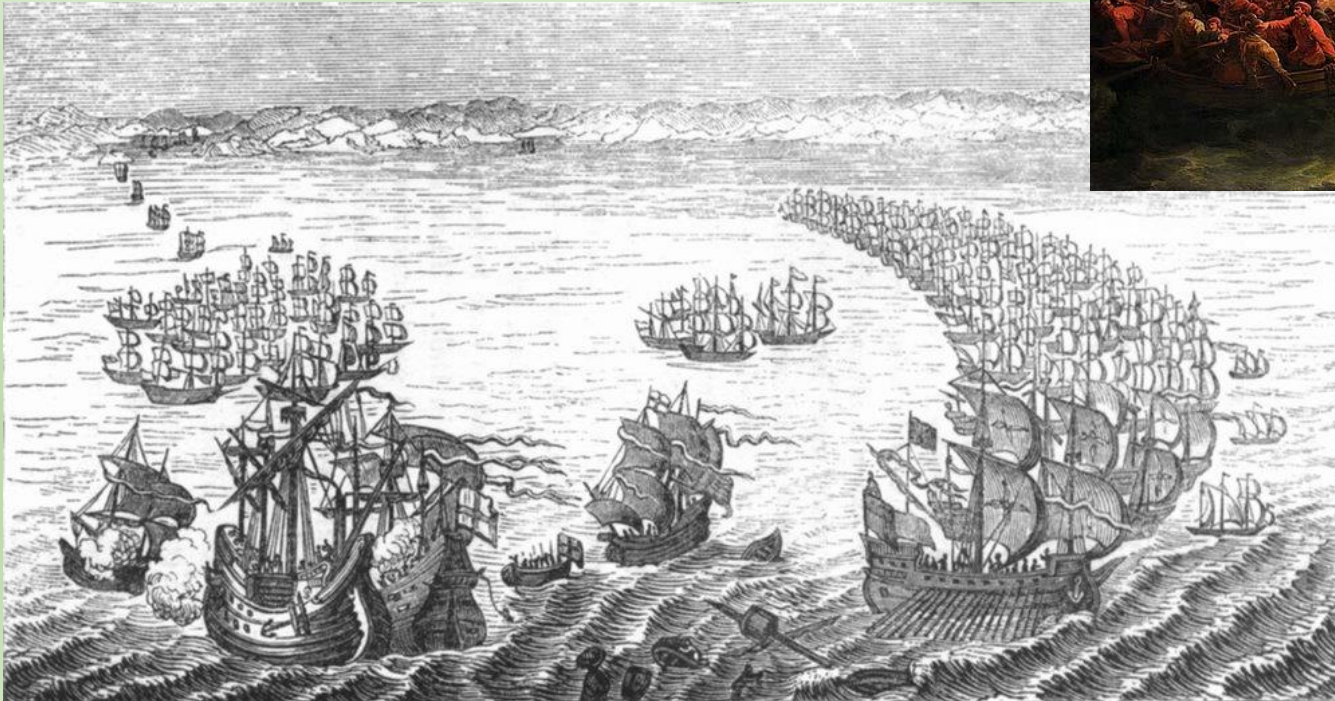
- Francis Drake
 - Privateer (state sponsored pirate) sailed around the globe looting the Spanish



Sir Francis Drake – AKA El Draco (The Dragon)

Elizabeth Energizes England

- England's Turning Point
 - The Spanish Armada (1588)



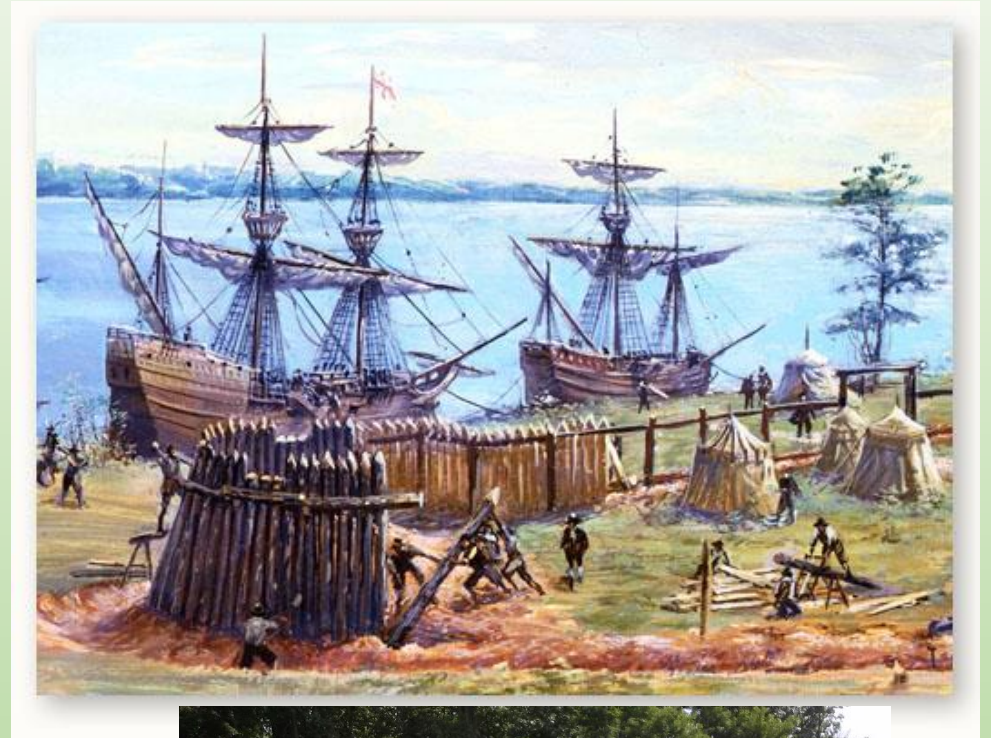
England on the Eve of an Empire

- Late 1500s Economic Depression
 - Less opportunity in England.



England Plants the Jamestown Seedling

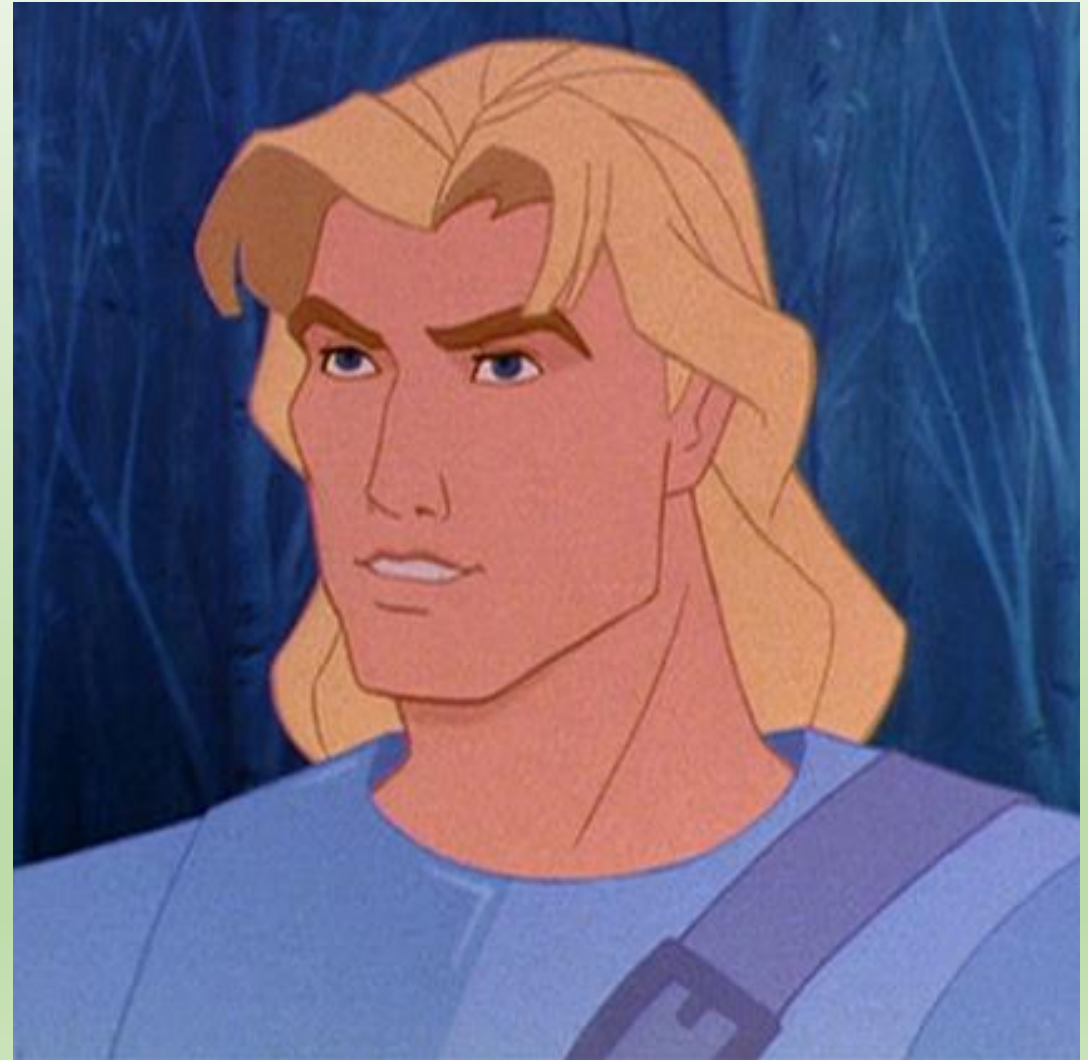
- Virginia Company gets a charter from King James I and settles Jamestown in 1607.
- Captain John Smith (1608)
 - Steps into leadership role.
- The “Starving Time” of 1609-1610
 - Most settlers die of starvation (500 → 60)



Real John Smith



Disney John Smith



Captain John Smith primary source

Countrymen, the long experience of our late miseries I hope is sufficient to persuade everyone to a present correction of himself, And think not that either my pains nor the adventurers' purses will ever maintain you in idleness and sloth...

...the greater part must be more industrious, or starve...

You must obey this now for a law, that **he that will not work shall not eat** (except by sickness he be disabled). For the labors of thirty or forty honest and industrious men shall not be consumed to maintain a hundred and fifty idle loiterers.

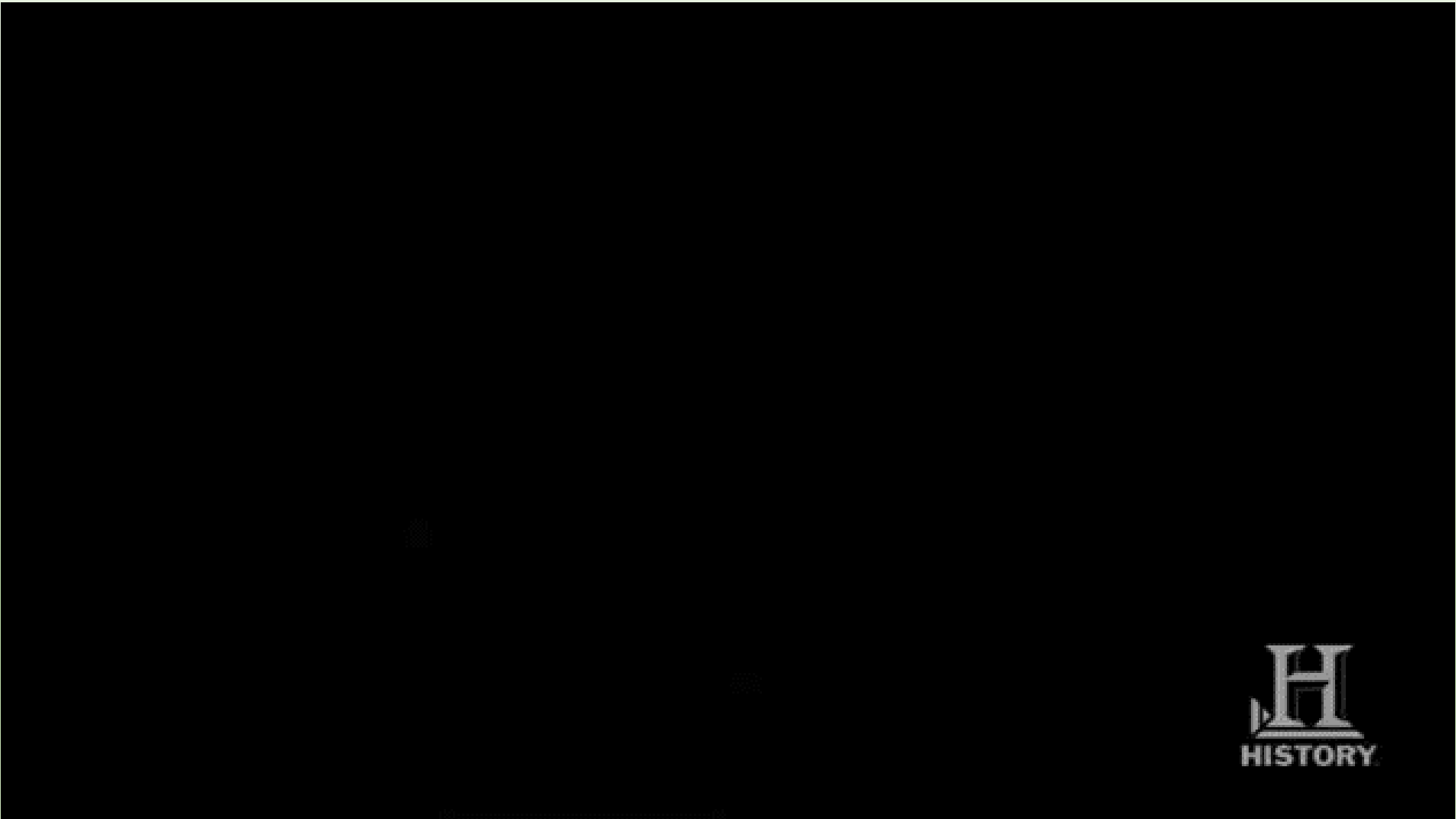
~John Smith (1609)

The Starving Time

“Burial of the Dead”
– Sidney E. King
(1950s)
→



Settling Jamestown



Culture Clash in the Chesapeake

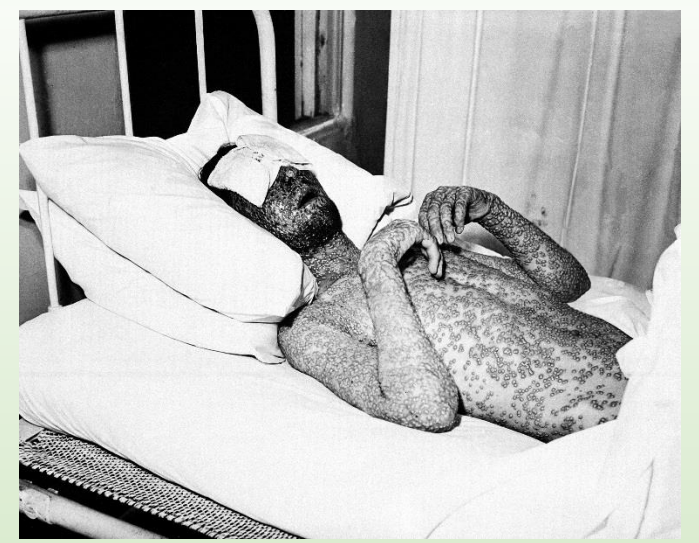
- Lord De La Warr (1610)
 - New Governor: First Anglo-Powhatan War
- Second Anglo-Powhatan War in 1644.
- By **1685**, the English considered the Powhatan people to be extinct.



Thomas West – 3rd Lord De La Warr

Indian's New World

- Disease had a devastating effect on Native Americans.



Virginia: Child of Tobacco

- John Rolfe
 - Married Pocahontas
 - Tobacco
- House of Burgesses (1619)
 - First elected legislature
- Royal Colony (1624)



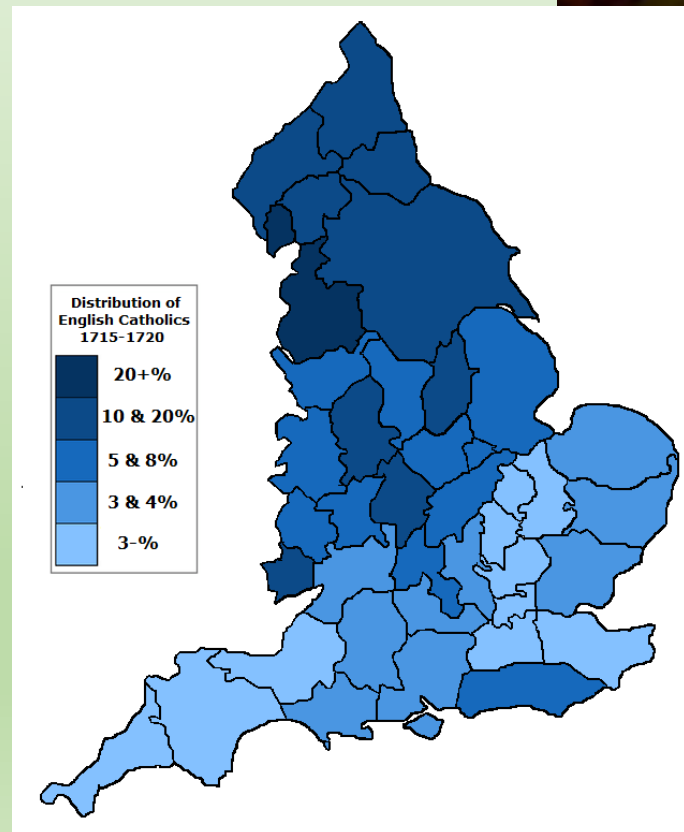
John Rolfe and Pocahontas

King
James I
→



Maryland: Catholic Haven

- Maryland founded in 1632 [settled 1634]
 - Lord Baltimore (The Calvert Family)
- Refuge for Catholics
- Act of Toleration (1649)



Cecil Calvert – 2nd Lord Baltimore

Historian Eric Foner on the Maryland Toleration Act

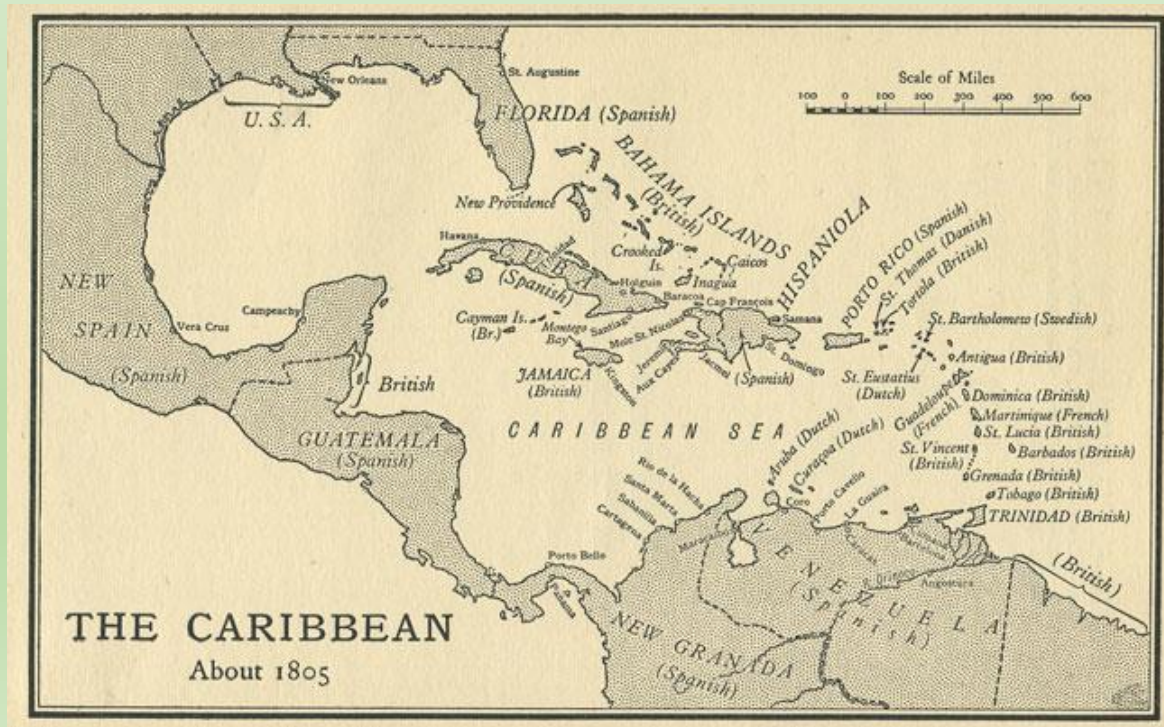
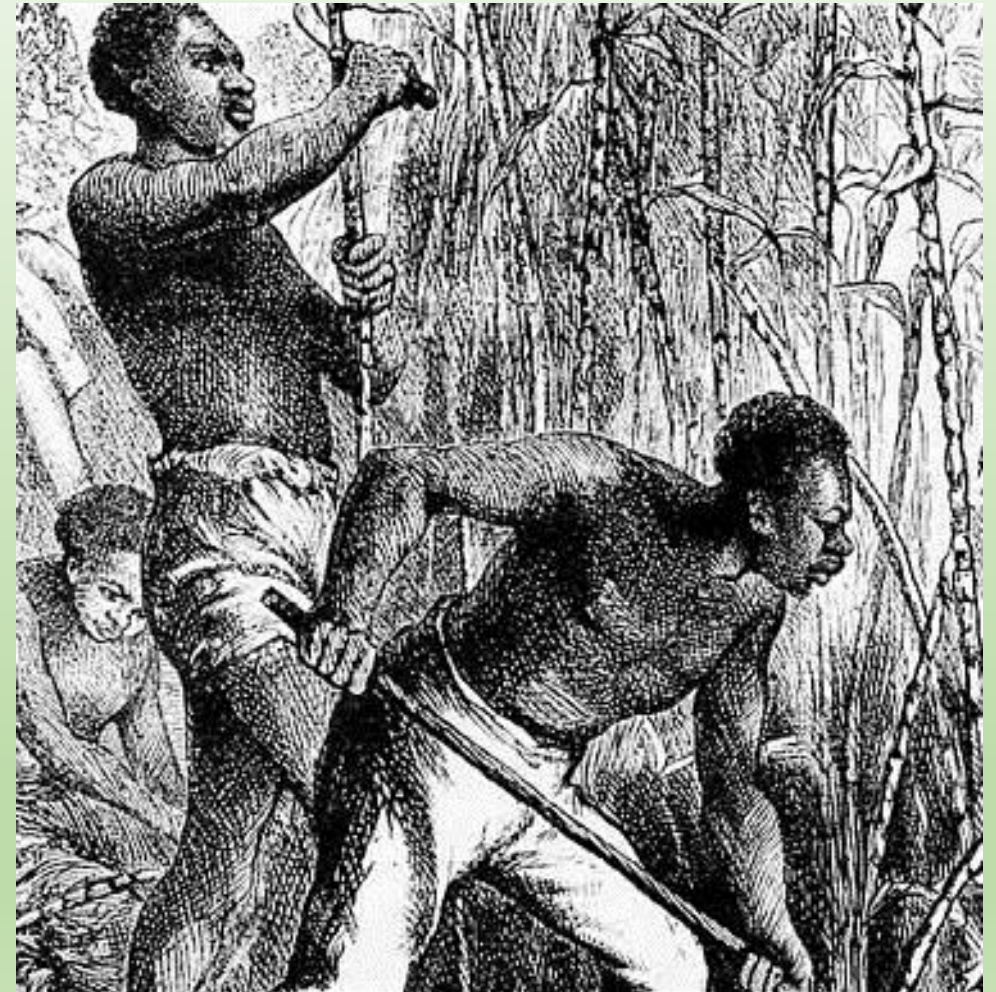


Maryland Colony

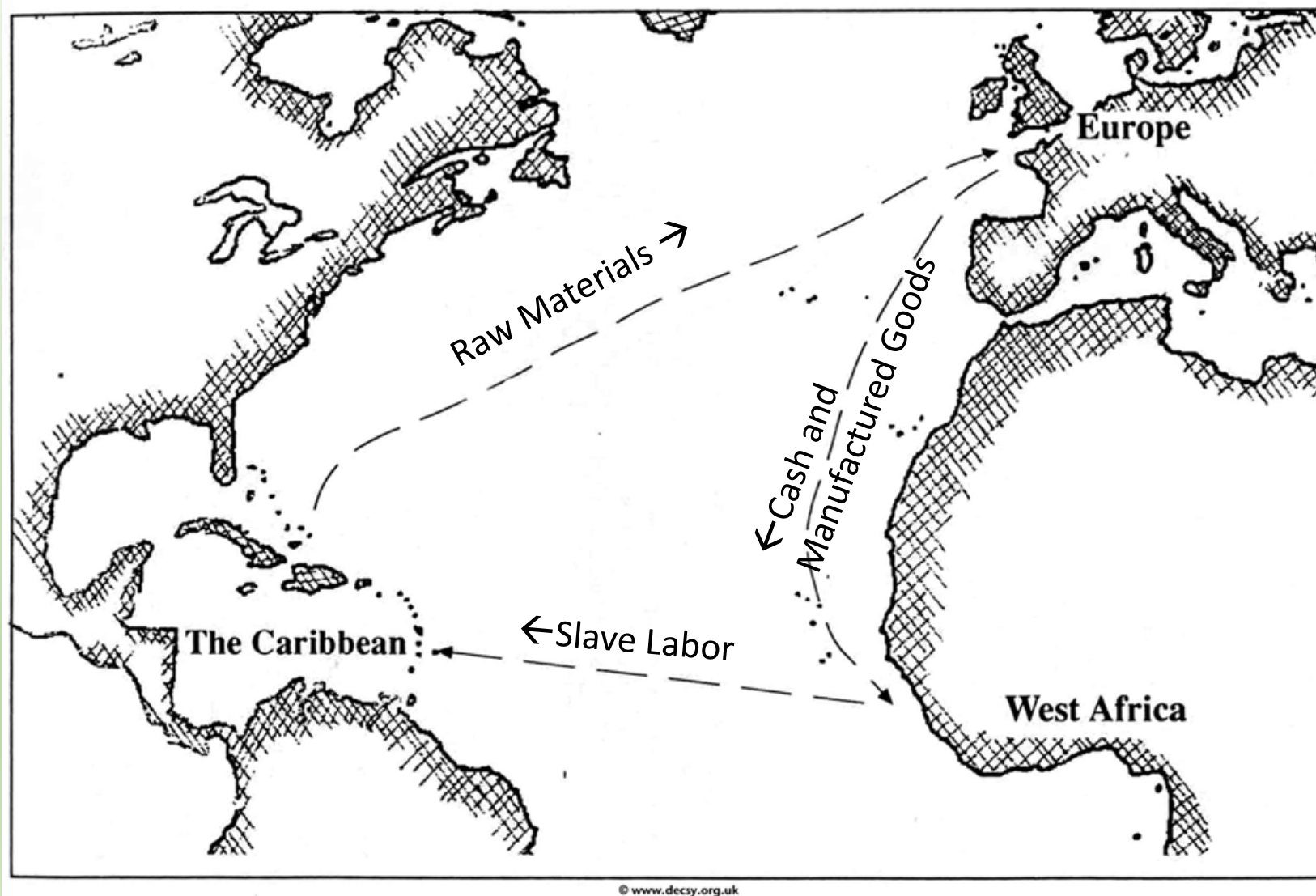


The West Indies: Way Station to Mainland America

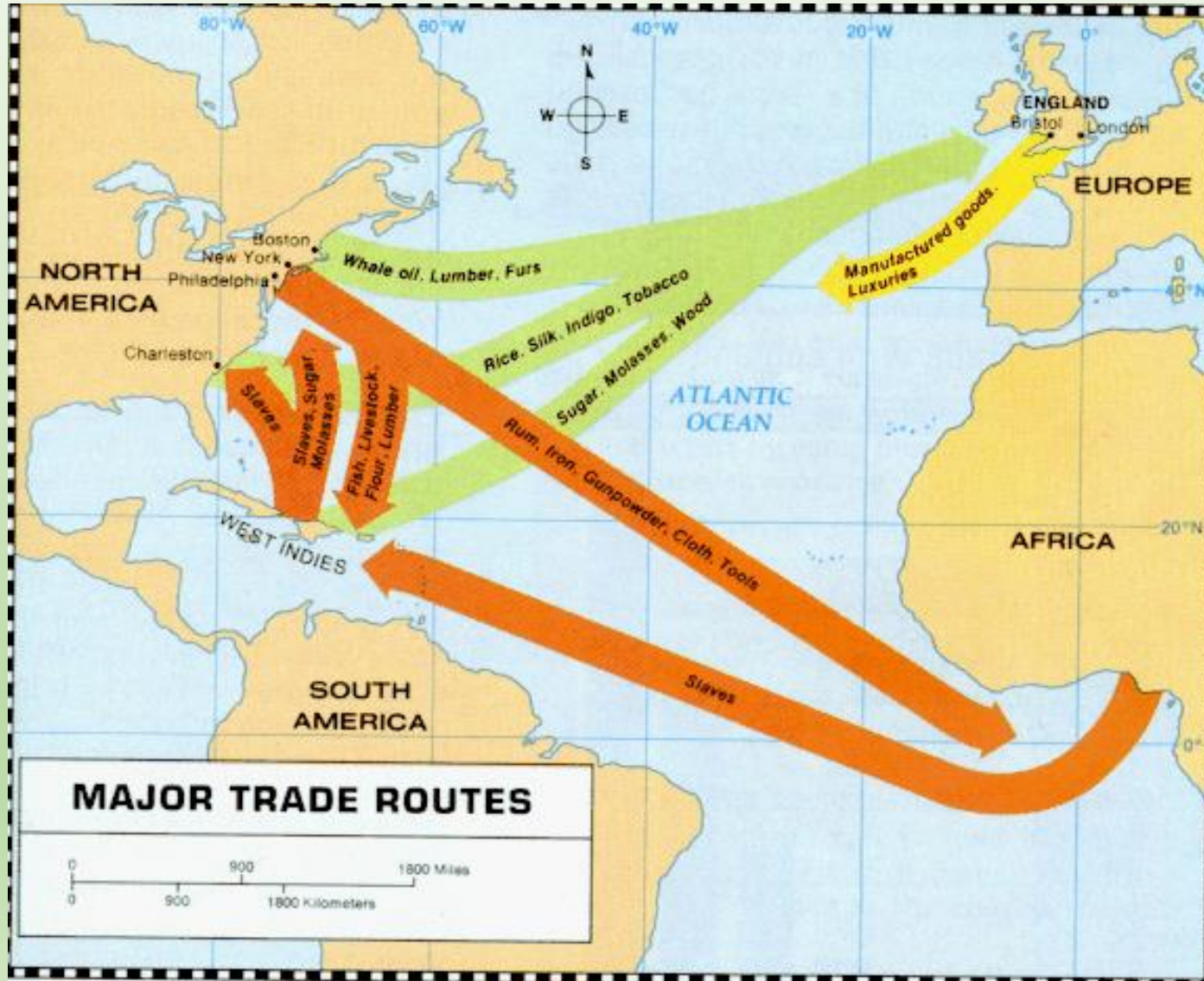
- Sugar from the West Indies
- Slavery used to support the sugar business
 - **Barbados Slave Code of 1661**



Triangular Trade



Triangular Trade



Colonizing the Carolinas

- English Civil War
 - Puritan takeover under Oliver Cromwell
 - Many Anglicans leave England
- Savannah Indians
- Rice in the Carolinas



Late-Coming Georgia: The Buffer Colony

- 1733, Georgia founded as a buffer between S. Carolina and Spanish Florida

