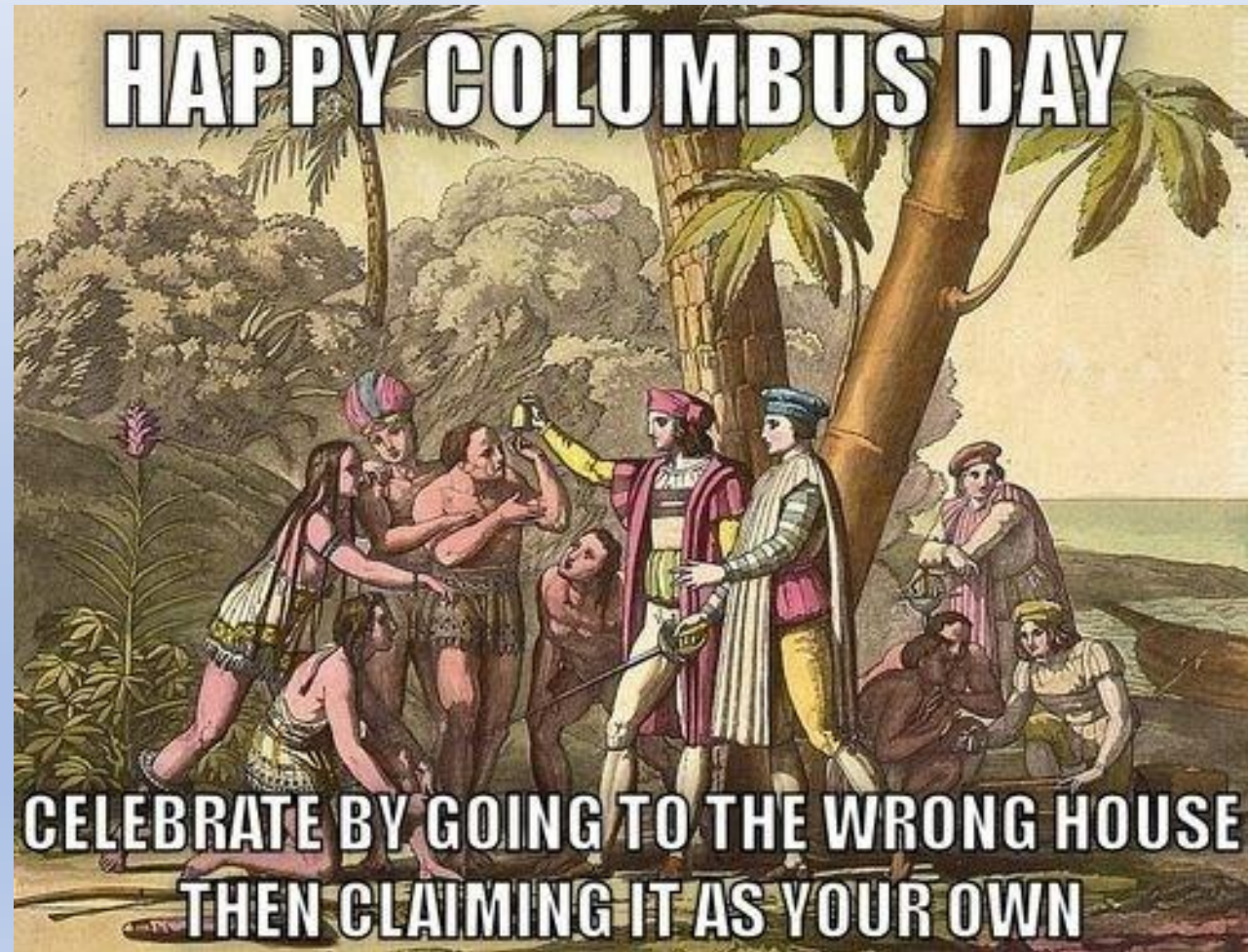


APUSH

Chapter 1: New World Beginnings

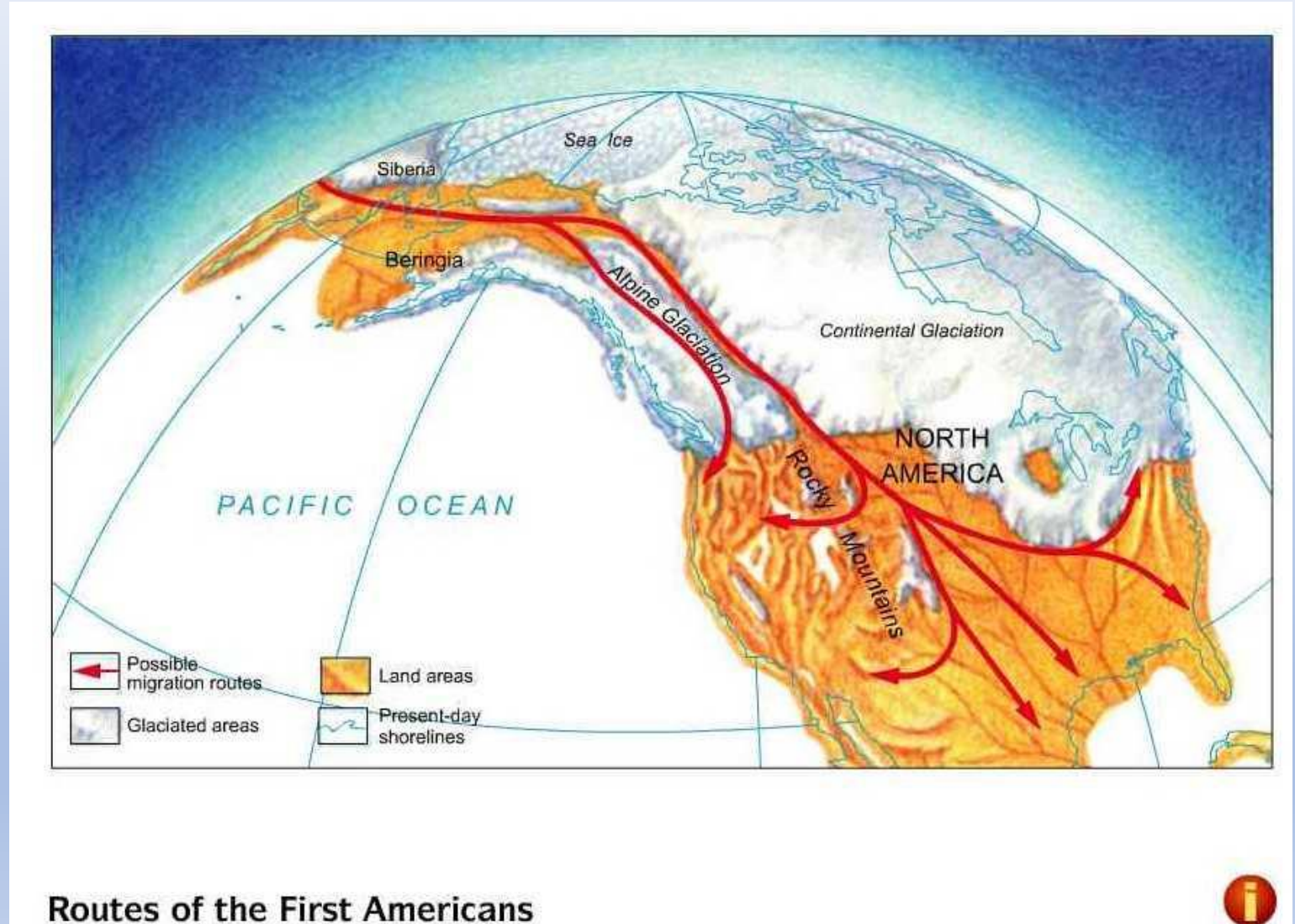
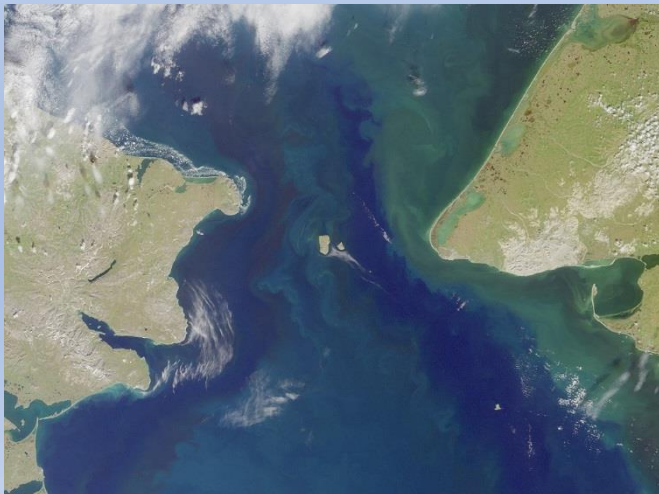


Timeline up to human inhabitation of N. America

- 225 Million Years Ago - Pangaea started to break apart.
- 10 Million Years Ago - North America was shaped by nature - Canadian Shield
- 2 Million Years Ago- Great Ice Age
- 35,000 Years Ago - The oceans were glaciers and the sea level dropped, leaving an isthmus connecting Asia and North America. The Bering Isthmus was crossed by people going into North America.
- 10,000 Years Ago - Ice started to retreat and melt, raising the sea levels and covering up the Bering Isthmus.

Peopling the Americas

- Bering Land Bridge
- At the time of Columbus, 54 million natives were in the Americas.



The Earliest Americans

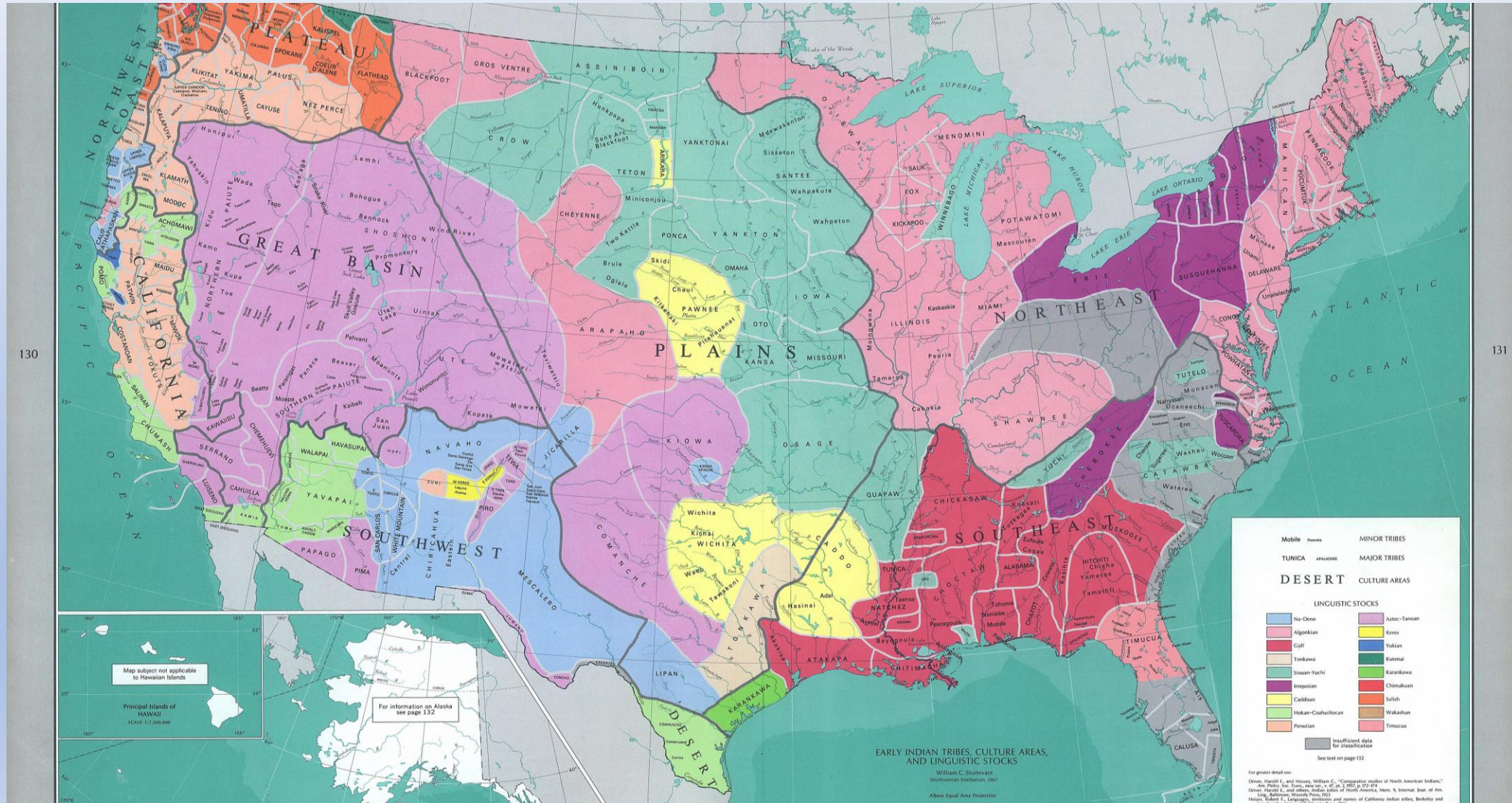
- Overall low population density
 - Except Mexico and the Aztecs



Cohokia



Language Groups in N. America



Tenochtitlan: Aztec Capital City



Chinampa (Floating Garden)



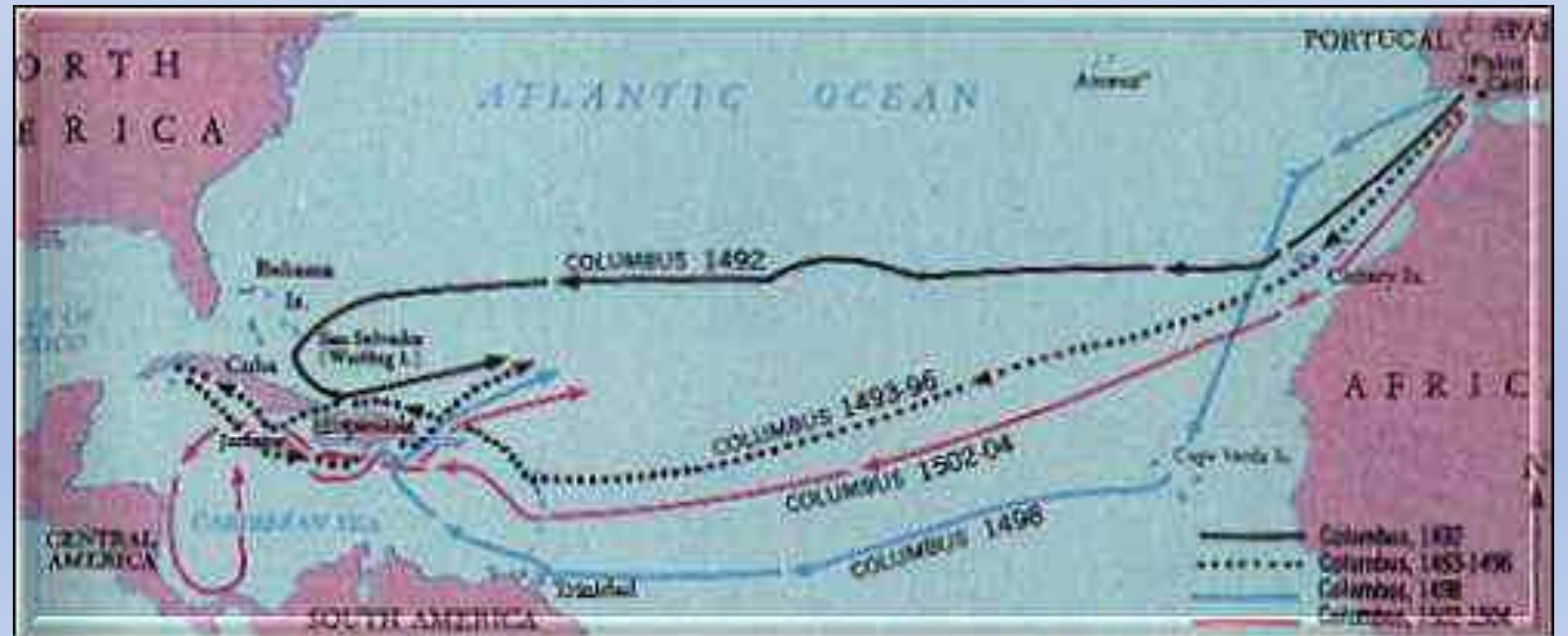
Europeans Enter Africa

- The Portuguese invent the Caravel
- They began the slave trade along the African coast.

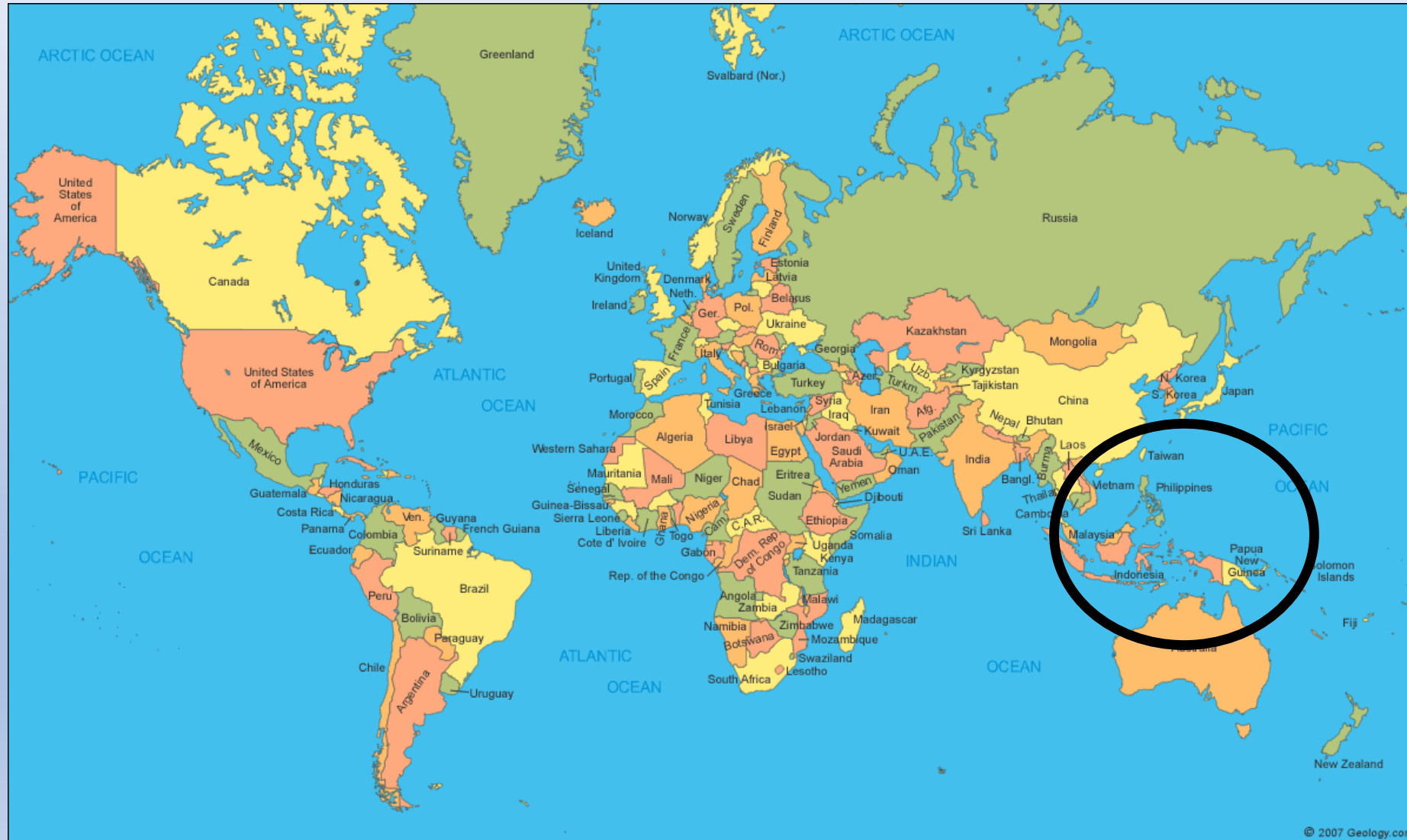


Columbus Comes Upon A New World

- Columbus was looking for an alternate route to Asia.



Columbus' Goal



Map that Influenced Columbus



Columbus' First Voyage



When Worlds Collide

- Possibly 3/5 of the **crops** cultivated around the world today originated in the Americas.
- Increase in global commerce (Globalization)
 - The Columbian Exchange
- Natives die of disease
 - Taino [ty-no] tribe of Hispaniola



The Columbian Exchange



Encomienda

- The Weak pay tribute to the Strong for protection

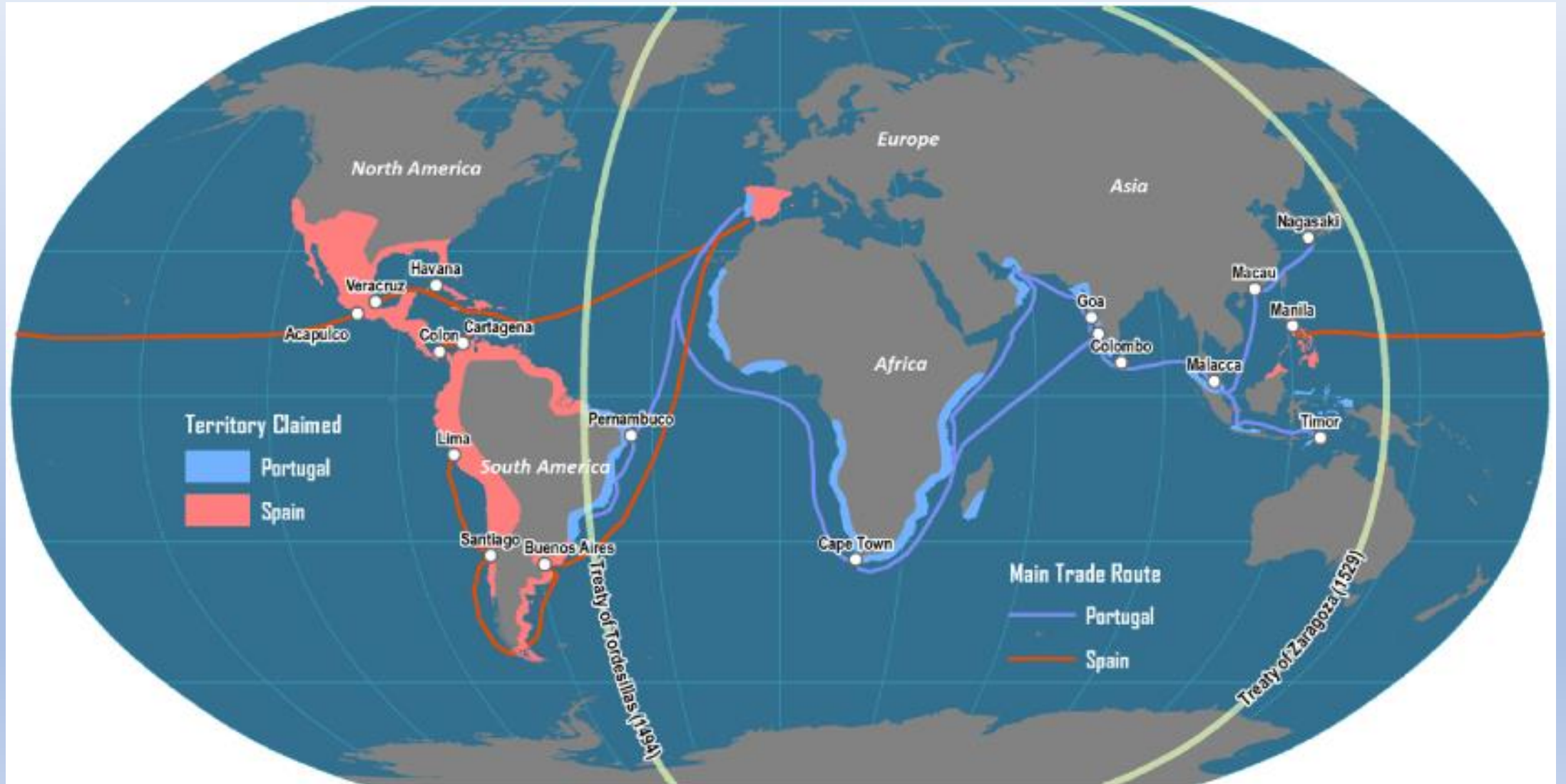


The Spanish Conquistadores

- Treaty of Tordesillas
 - Spain and Portugal
- In search of God, Gold, Glory
- Mestizos
 - Spanish + Native = Mestizo



Treaty of Tordesillas (1494)



The Conquest of Mexico (1519-1521)

- Hernan Cortes – Set sail from Hispaniola
 - Help from Malinche
- Tenochtitlan
- Aztec population
 - 20 million to 2 million



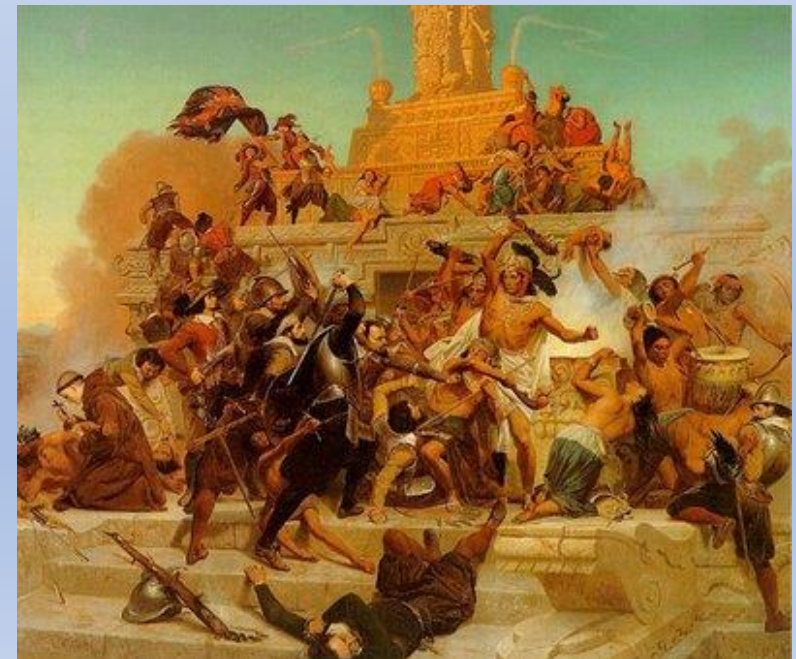
Hernan Cortes

How to Conquer Land



The Spread of Spanish America

- Florida protected the Caribbean
 - St. Augustine
- Pueblo Revolt (Pope's Rebellion)
 - Present Day New Mexico: 400 Spanish dead and driven out of the area.
- Black Legend



St. Augustine, Florida



Inside and Outside of
Castillo de San Marcos

Pope's Rebellion (Pueblo Revolt)



Black Legend

Engraving from the Late 1500s showing a Spaniard feeding native children to dogs.

