

Chapter 20: Girding for War: The North and the South

Key Concept 1: The passage of new legislation boosted the efforts of those seeking opportunities or refuge in the West.

Key Concept 2: The North's advantages led to the Union victory.

Key Concept 3: Both the Union and the Confederacy mobilized their economies and societies to wage war.

South Carolina Assails Fort Sumter

Know: Fort Sumter, Col. Robert Anderson

Brothers' Blood and Border Blood

Know: Border States, Billy Yank, Johnny Reb

The Balance of Forces

Know: Robert E. Lee, Thomas "Stonewall" Jackson

Dethroning King Cotton

Know: King Cotton, King Wheat, King Corn

The Decisiveness of Diplomacy

Know: *Trent, Alabama*

Foreign Flare-Ups

Know: Laird Rams, Napoleon III, Maximilian

President Davis Versus President Lincoln

Know: Jefferson Davis, States Rights, Abraham Lincoln

Limitations on Wartime Liberties

Know: Habeas Corpus

Volunteers and Draftees: North and South

Know: Three-hundred-dollar-men, bounty jumpers

The Economic Stresses of War

Know: Income Tax, Morrill Tariff Act, Greenbacks, National Banking Act, inflation

The North's Economic Boom

Know: "Shoddy" Wool, Elizabeth Blackwell, Clara Barton, Dorothea Dix