

## **Chapter 21: The Furnace of Civil War**

**Key Concept 1: Lincoln's decision to issue the Emancipation Proclamation had major implications.**

**Key Concept 2: Confederate leaders found success early in the war.**

**Key Concept 3: Through various methods, the Union ultimately found success in battle.**

**Key Concept 4: The effect of the Thirteenth Amendment.**

### Bull Run Ends the "Ninety Day War"

Know: Bull Run, Stonewall Jackson

### "Tardy George" McClellan and the Peninsula Campaign

Know: George McClellan, Peninsula Campaign, Robert E. Lee, "Jeb" Stuart, Seven Days' Battles, Anaconda Plan

### The War at Sea

Know: Blockade, Continuous Voyage, *Merrimac*, *Monitor*

### The Pivotal Point: Antietam

Know: Antietam

### A Proclamation Without Emancipation

Know: Emancipation Proclamation, Butternut Region

### Blacks Battle Bondage

Know: Frederick Douglass, 54<sup>th</sup> Massachusetts, Fort Pillow

### Lee's Last Lunge at Gettysburg

Know: Ambrose Burnside, Joe Hooker, George Meade, Gettysburg, Pickett's Charge, Gettysburg Address

### Sherman Scorches Georgia

Know: William T. Sherman, March to the Sea

### The Politics of War

Know: War Democrats, Peace Democrats, Copperheads, Clement L. Vallandigham

### The Election of 1864

Know: Andrew Johnson, George McClellan, Mobile, Atlanta

### Grant Outlasts Lee

Know: The Wilderness, Cold Harbor, Grant the Butcher, Richmond, Appomattox Courthouse

### The Martyrdom of Lincoln

Know: Ford's Theater, John Wilkes Booth

### The Aftermath of the Nightmare

Know: Lost Cause