## **Chapter 22: The Ordeal of Reconstruction**

Key Concept 1: The Civil War and Reconstruction altered power relationships between the states and federal government.

Key Concept 2: The efforts of Republicans yielded some successes but also fell short of their goals.

Key Concept 3: The Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments were progressively stripped away.

Key Concept 4: Effect of Reconstruction on the women's movement.

Freedmen Define Freedom

Know: Exodusters, American Methodist Episcopal Church, American Missionary Association

The Freedman's Bureau

Know: Freedman's Bureau, General Oliver O. Howard

The Baleful Black Codes

Know: Black Codes, Labor Contracts, Sharecropping, Debt Patronage

Johnson Clashes with Congress

Know: Civil Rights Bill, "Andy Veto," Fourteenth Amendment

Swinging 'Round the Circle with Johnson

Republican Principles and Programs

Know: Charles Sumner, Thaddeus Stevens, Joint Committee on Reconstruction, Moderate Republicans

Reconstruction by the Sword

Know: Reconstruction Act, Fifteenth Amendment, Military Reconstruction, Redeemers, Home Rule

No Women Voters

Know: Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony, Women's Loyal League, Fourteenth Amendment

The Realities of Reconstruction in the South

Know: Union League, Suffrage, Hiram Revels, Blanche K. Bruce, Scalawags, Carpetbaggers

The Ku Klux Klan

Know: Ku Klux Klan, Force Acts, Disfranchise

Johnson Walks the Impeachment Plank

Know: Radical Republicans, Ben Wade, Tenure of Office Act, Edwin Stanton

A Not-Guilty Verdict for Johnson

Know: Benjamin F. Butler, Thaddeus Stevens

The Purchase of Alaska

Know: William Seward, Russia